

## **The Texas Lawyer's Creed: A Mandate for Professionalism**

As an attorney, I am a member of a maligned profession. The common public perception is that attorneys are unethical, greedy and lack any moral turpitude. My experience in the legal profession has been somewhat different from this perception. On the whole, most of my colleagues act in a professional, responsible manner and try on a daily basis to achieve a high standard of conduct. But, just as the accounting profession has been the subject of high profile malfeasance as of late, the legal profession has its share of high profile rotten apples.

The Supreme Court of Texas and the Court of Criminal Appeals promulgated a Texas Lawyer's Creed in 1989 setting forth the ideals of professional responsibility and the law. Below is a portion of the Creed as it pertains to interaction with clients. All attorneys should be held to these standards and the public is invited to help enforce these tenets through the State Bar grievance process.

To find out more about attorney professional responsibility and the rules governing attorney conduct, consult the State Bar website at [www.texasbar.com](http://www.texasbar.com) or the Texas Center for Legal Ethics and Professionalism at [www.txethics.org](http://www.txethics.org). I encourage you to consult these resources prior to hiring an attorney so that you can assist effectively in your representation and help monitor the professionalism of the bar.

### **THE TEXAS LAWYER'S CREED**

I am a lawyer; I am entrusted by the People of Texas to preserve and improve our legal system. I am licensed by the Supreme Court of Texas. I must therefore abide by the Texas Disciplinary Rules of Professional Conduct, but I know that Professionalism requires more than merely avoiding the violation of laws and rules. I am committed to this Creed for no other reason than it is right.

#### **I. OUR LEGAL SYSTEM**

A lawyer owes to the administration of justice personal dignity, integrity, and independence. A lawyer should always adhere to the highest principles of professionalism.

1. I am passionately proud of my profession. Therefore, "My word is my bond."
2. I am responsible to assure that all persons have access to competent representation regardless of wealth or position in life.
3. I commit myself to an adequate and effective pro bono program.
4. I am obligated to educate my clients, the public, and other lawyers regarding the spirit and letter of this Creed.
5. I will always be conscious of my duty to the judicial system.

#### **II. LAWYER TO CLIENT**

A lawyer owes to a client allegiance, learning, skill, and industry. A lawyer shall employ all appropriate means to protect and advance the client's legitimate rights, claims, and

objectives. A lawyer shall not be deterred by any real or imagined fear of judicial disfavor or public unpopularity, nor be influenced by mere self-interest.

1. I will advise my client of the contents of this Creed when undertaking representation.
2. I will endeavor to achieve my client's lawful objectives in legal transactions and in litigation as quickly and economically as possible.
3. I will be loyal and committed to my client's lawful objectives, but I will not permit that loyalty and commitment to interfere with my duty to provide objective and independent advice.
4. I will advise my client that civility and courtesy are expected and are not a sign of weakness.
5. I will advise my client of proper and expected behavior.
6. I will treat adverse parties and witnesses with fairness and due consideration. A client has no right to demand that I abuse anyone or indulge in any offensive conduct.
7. I will advise my client that we will not pursue conduct which is intended primarily to harass or drain the financial resources of the opposing party.
8. I will advise my client that we will not pursue tactics which are intended primarily for delay.
9. I will advise my client that we will not pursue any course of action which is without merit.
10. I will advise my client that I reserve the right to determine whether to grant accommodations to opposing counsel in all matters that do not adversely affect my client's lawful objectives. A client has no right to instruct me to refuse reasonable requests made by other counsel.
11. I will advise my client regarding the availability of mediation, arbitration, and other alternative methods of resolving and settling disputes...

### **Order of the Supreme Court of Texas and the Court of Criminal Appeals**

The conduct of a lawyer should be characterized at all times by honesty, candor, and fairness. In fulfilling his or her primary duty to a client, a lawyer must be ever mindful of the profession's broader duty to the legal system.

The Supreme Court of Texas and the Court of Criminal Appeals are committed to eliminating a practice in our State by a minority of lawyers of abusive tactics which have surfaced in many parts of our country. We believe such tactics are a disservice to our citizens, harmful to clients, and demeaning to our profession.

The abusive tactics range from lack of civility to outright hostility and obstructionism. Such behavior does not serve justice but tends to delay and often deny justice. The lawyers who use abusive tactics, instead of being part of the solution, have become part of the problem.

The desire for respect and confidence by lawyers from the public should provide the members of our profession with the necessary incentive to attain the highest degree of ethical and professional conduct. These rules are primarily aspirational. Compliance with the rules depends primarily upon understanding and voluntary compliance, secondarily upon reenforcement by peer pressure and public opinion, and finally when necessary by enforcement by the courts through their inherent powers and rules already in existence.

These standards are not a set of rules that lawyers can use and abuse to incite ancillary litigation or arguments over whether or not they have been observed.

We must always be mindful that the practice of law is a profession. As members of a learned art we pursue a common calling in the spirit of public service. We have a proud tradition. Throughout the history of our nation, the members of our citizenry have looked to the ranks of our profession for leadership and guidance. Let us now as a profession each rededicate ourselves to practice law so we can restore public confidence in our profession, faithfully serve our clients, and fulfill our responsibility to the legal system.

The Supreme Court of Texas and the Court of Criminal Appeals hereby promulgate and adopt "**The Texas Lawyer's Creed -- A Mandate for Professionalism**" described above.

This information is intended as general legal advice and may not apply to your particular situation. If you have any legal questions you would like answered in this column or ideas, please forward them to me at [Edward@erbarrettlawoffice.com](mailto:Edward@erbarrettlawoffice.com), fax number (214) 722-0025 or by mail at the Law Office of Edward R. Barrett, 4451 FM 2181, Ste. 100, PMB 125, Corinth, Texas 76210.